

UN Secretary-General Ban Ki-moon United Nations Headquarters

September 27, 2016

Dear Secretary-General Ban:

We are women leaders from 38 countries, including many from nations that fought in the Korean War. We are from academia, business, civil society and the military, and represent a diversity of ethnicities, nationalities, religions, and political views. We are united by our belief that diplomacy is the only way to end the Korean War.

On July 27, 1953 leaders from the United States, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, and China signed the Armistice Agreement to halt the Korean War. They promised to re-convene within three months to replace the ceasefire with a binding peace agreement. This never occurred and an entrenched state of war has ever since defined inter-Korean and U.S.-D.P.R.K. relations. This war must end.

We urge you as the leader of the UN, which was established "to save succeeding generations from the scourge of war," to fulfill a promise you made in a 2007 speech where you <u>stated</u>, "Beyond a peaceful resolution of the nuclear issue with North Korea, we should aim to establish a peace mechanism, through transition from armistice to a permanent peace regimen."

Korea is the only nation to remain divided as a result of WWII. For three generations, millions of families have been separated by the world's most militarized border. We urge you to lead the process of bringing formal closure to the longest standing war before you leave your post in the United Nations.

## During your remaining time as Secretary-General, we urge you to:

- 1. Initiate a peace process, together with the UN Security Council President, to replace the 1953 Armistice Agreement with a binding peace treaty to end the Korean War.
- 2. Aim to conclude this peace process by 2018, the 70<sup>th</sup> anniversary of Korea's division into two separate states.
- Ensure that women are significantly represented in the peace process in accordance with the spirit of UNSCR 1325.

On both sides of the De-Militarized Zone, the absence of a binding peace accord fuels fear, violations of human rights, and economic deprivation caused by diverting resources in preparation for war. Since 1950 Korea has been threatened with nuclear weapons (first by the United States and now also by North Korea), North Korean missile tests, and U.S.-South Korean military exercises. Furthermore, the recent decision to install the U.S. THAAD missile defense system in South Korea is viewed by countries in the region as a highly provocative and potentially destabilizing move.

Peace is the most powerful deterrent of all. As the Secretary-General of the UN with the mandate to maintain international peace and security, we urge you to take steps now to help formally end the Korean War with a peace treaty. Doing so would lead to greater peace and security in the world by countering the escalating militarization in the region and the proliferation of nuclear weapons worldwide.

The global community can no longer ignore the tragedy suffered by the Korean people. We look to you to leave behind a legacy of diplomacy for peace in Korea, Northeast Asia and our world, and to continue your active engagement for peace in Korea in your private capacity. We would appreciate acknowledgment of your receipt of this letter to info@womencrossdmz.org.

## Sincerely Yours,

- 1. Abigail Disney, USA, Filmmaker and Philanthropist
- 2. Aiyoung Choi, USA, Steering Committee Member, Women Cross DMZ

- 3. Alice Slater, USA, Coordinating Committee Member, World Beyond War
- 4. Alice Walker, USA, Author and Activist
- 5. Amina Mama, Nigeria/USA, Professor, University of California, Davis
- 6. Amira Ali, Ethiopia, Author and Activist
- 7. Ana Oliveira, USA, Philanthropist
- 8. Anasuya Sengupta, India, Feminist author and activist, co-founder Whose Voices?
- 9. Ani DiFranco, USA, Singer, Songwriter, Poet, Multi-instrumentalist & Businesswoman
- 10. Anne Delaney, USA, Artist and Philanthropist
- 11. Anuradha Mittal, USA, Executive Director, Oakland Institute
- 12. Ann Patterson, Northern Ireland, Peace People
- 13. Ann Wright, USA, Retired US Army Colonel & Diplomat
- 14. Anne Beldo, Norway, Lawyer and Partner of Hegg & Co. Law Firm
- 15. Annette Groth, Germany, Member of Bundestag
- 16. Annie Isabel Fukushima, USA, Professor, University of Utah
- 17. Audrey McLaughlin, Canada, Former President, Socialist International Women
- 18. Betty Reardon, USA, Founding Director of the International Institute on Peace Education
- 19. Brinton Lykes, USA, Professor, Boston College
- 20. Charlotte Wiktorsson, Sweden, Swedish Physicians Against War
- 21. Christine Ahn, USA, International Coordinator, Women Cross DMZ
- 22. Chung-Wha Hong, USA, Executive Director, Grassroots International
- 23. Cindy Wiesner, USA, Grassroots Global Justice Alliance National Coordinator
- 24. Coleen Baik, USA, Twitter @Design Alumna
- 25. Cora Weiss, USA, Founder, Hague Appeal for Peace
- 26. Cynda Collins Arsenault, USA, Philanthropist, Secure World Foundation
- 27. Cynthia Enloe, USA, Professor, Clark University
- 28. Deann Borshay Liem, USA, Filmmaker
- 29. Don Mee Choi, USA, Poet & Translator, International Women's Network Against Militarism
- 30. Dorchen A. Leidholdt, USA, Attorney, Professor, Feminist
- 31. Ekaterina Zagladina, Russia, Permanent Secretariat, Nobel Peace Summit
- 32. Elaine H. Kim, USA, Professor, University of California, Berkeley
- 33. Eleana J. Kim, Professor, Department of Anthropology, University of California, Irvine
- 34. Ellen Carol DuBois, Professor, History and Gender Studies, University of California, Los Angeles
- 35. Emilia Castro, Canada, Co-Representative of Intl. Committee, Americas Region, World March of Women
- 36. Eve Ensler, USA, Playwright
- 37. Fiona Dove, Netherlands, Executive Director, Transnational Institute
- 38. Fragkiska Megaloudi, Greece, Journalist
- 39. Frances Kissling, USA, University of Pennsylvania; former President, Catholics for Choice
- 40. Francisca de Haan, Netherlands, Professor, Central European University
- 41. Gabriela Zapata Alvarez, Mexico, Consultative Group to Assist the Poor
- 42. Gay Dillingham, USA, Filmmaker, Former Advisor to Governor Bill Richardson
- 43. Glenda Paige, USA, Secretary, Governing Council, Center for Global Nonkilling
- 44. Gloria Steinem, USA, Writer and Activist, Presidential Medal of Freedom Awardee
- 45. Grace Cho, USA, Professor, College of Staten Island, City University of New York
- 46. Gwyn Kirk, USA, Women for Genuine Security
- 47. Hazel Smith, United Kingdom, Professor, University of Central Lancashire
- 48. Helen Caldicott, Australia, Founding President of Physicians for Social Responsibility
- 49. Helena Wong, USA, U.S. National Organizer, World March of Women
- 50. Hope A. Cristobal, Guam, Former Senator
- 51. Hye-Jung Park, USA, Filmmaker, Community Media Activist
- 52. Hyaeweol Choi, Australia, Professor, Australian National University
- 53. Hyunju Bae, Republic of Korea, Central and Executive Committee, World Council of Churches
- 54. Ingeborg Breines, Norway, Co-President, International Peace Bureau; former Director UNESCO
- 55. Isabella Sargsyan, Armenia, Helsinki Citizens' Assembly
- 56. Isabelle Geukens, Netherlands, Executive Director, Women Peacemakers Program
- 57. Jackie Cabasso, USA, U.S. Mayors for Peace
- 58. Jane Jin Kaisen, Denmark, Artist and Filmmaker

- 59. Janis Alton, Canada, Co-Chair, Canadian Voice of Women for Peace
- 60. Jean Chung, Republic of Korea/USA, Founder, Action for One Korea
- 61. Jennifer Kwon-Dobbs, USA, Professor, St. Olaf College
- 62. Jodie Evans, USA, Co-founder, Code Pink
- 63. Judy Rebick, Canada, Former President, National Action Committee on the Status of Women
- 64. Julie Young, USA, Board Chair, Korean American Story
- 65. Justine Kwachu Kumche, Cameroon, Executive Director, Women in Alternative Action—WAA
- 66. Kate Dewes, New Zealand, Former Member of United Nations Secretary General's Advisory Board on Disarmament Matters; Co-Director of the Disarmament and Security Centre
- 67. Kate Hudson, United Kingdom, General Secretary, Campaign for Nuclear Disarmament
- 68. Kavita Ramdas, USA, Ford Foundation
- 69. Khin Ohmar, Burma/Myanmar, Coordinator, Burma Partnership
- 70. Kim Ku'ulei Birnie, Hawaii/USA, Women's Voices, Women Speak
- 71. Kim Phuc, Canada/Vietnam, UNESCO Goodwill Ambassador
- 72. Kozue Akibayashi, Japan, Intl. President, Women's International League for Peace and Freedom
- 73. Krassimira Daskalova, Bulgaria, Professor, University of Sofia
- 74. Krishanti Dharmaraj, USA, Executive Director, Center for Women's Global Leadership
- 75. Kyeong-Hee Choi, USA, Professor, University of Chicago
- 76. Laura Hein, USA, Professor, Northwestern University
- 77. Leymah Gbowee, Liberia, 2011 Nobel Peace Laureate
- 78. Lindsey German, United Kingdom, National Convener, Stop the War Coalition
- 79. Lisa Natividad, Guam, President, Guahan Coalition for Peace and Justice
- 80. Liza Maza, Philippines, former Parliamentarian; Gabriella Network
- 81. Hon. Rev. Lois Wilson, Canada, Senator; Former Moderator of United Church of Canada
- 82. Luisa Morgantini, Italy, Member, European Parliament
- 83. Lydia Alpizar, Mexico, Executive Director, AWID (Association of Women's Rights in Development)
- 84. Madeline Rees, United Kingdom, Secretary General, Women's International League for Peace and Freedom
- 85. Mairead Maguire, Northern Ireland, 1976 Nobel Peace Laureate
- 86. Maja Vitas Majstorovic, Serbia, Gender Coordinator, Global Partnership for the Prevention of Armed Conflict
- 87. Margo Okazawa-Rey, USA, Professor Emerita, San Francisco State University
- 88. Marilyn Waring, New Zealand, Professor of Public Policy, Auckland University of Technology
- 89. Marilyn Young, USA, Professor, New York University
- 90. Mary C. Murphree, USA, Sociologist
- 91. Medea Benjamin, USA, Co-founder, Code Pink
- 92. Meenakshi Gopinath, India, Women in Security, Conflict Management and Peace (WISCOMP)
- 93. Megan Burke, USA, Director, International Campaign to Ban Landmines-Cluster Munitions Coalition
- 94. Meredith Woo, USA, Open Society Foundations
- 95. Meri Joyce, Australia, Regional Coordinator, Global Partnership for Prevention of Armed Conflict
- 96. Mimi Han, Republic of Korea/USA, International Vice President, YWCA
- 97. Mimi Kim, USA, Professor, Cal State University, Long Beach
- 98. Mina Watanabe, Japan, Secretary General, Women's Active Museum on War and Peace
- 99. Nada Drobnjak, Montenegro, Member of Parliament
- 100. Namhee Lee, USA, Professor, University of California, Los Angeles
- 101. Nan Kim, USA, Professor, University of Wisconsin
- 102. Nancy Ruth, Canada, Senator
- 103. Naomi Klein, Canada, Journalist and Activist
- 104. Netsai Mushonga, Zimbabwe, Commissioner, Zimbabwe Electoral Commission; African Women Active Nonviolence Initiative for Social Change
- 105. Nighat Said Khan, Pakistan, Executive Chair, DidiBahini
- 106. Nina Tsikhistavi-Khutsishvili, Georgia, Board Chair, International Center on Conflict and Negotiation
- 107. Nunu Kidane, USA, Board Member, Priority Africa Network
- 108. Patricia Thane, United Kingdom, Professor, Kings College
- 109. Penny Rosenwasser, USA, Founding Board Member, Jewish Voice for Peace
- 110. Phyllis Bennis, USA, Director, New Internationalism Project, Institute for Policy Studies
- 111. Regina Munoz, Sweden, Peace Activist

- 112. Rose Othieno, Uganda, Executive Director, Center for Conflict Resolution
- 113. Saloni Singh, Nepal, Executive Chair, DidiBahini
- 114. Sandra Moran, Guatemala, Co-Representative of Intl. Committee, Americas Region, World March of Women
- 115. Setsuko Thurlow, Canada, International Educator, Hibakusha/A-Bomb Survivor
- 116. Sharon Bhagwan Rolls, Fiji, Executive Producer, FemLINKpacific; Board Chair, Global Partnership for the Prevention of Armed Conflict
- 117. Shirley Douglas, Canada, Actor and Activist
- 118. Simone Chun, USA, Journalist and Activist
- 119. Sophie Toupin, Canada, Women Peace and Security Network Canada
- 120. Sung-ok Lee, USA, Assistant General Secretary, United Methodist Women
- 121. Suzuyo Takazato, Japan, Okinawa Women Act Against Military Violence
- 122. Suzy Kim, USA, Professor, Rutgers University
- 123. Taina Bien-Aime, USA, Executive Director, International Coalition Against Trafficking in Women
- 124. Tani Barlow, USA, Professor, Rice University
- 125. Terrilee Kekoolani, Ko Pae'Aina Hawai'i, Kanaka Maoli
- 126. Terry Greenblatt, Israel/USA, The Ploughshares Fund
- 127. Rev. Unzu Lee, USA, Presbyterian Minister, Women for Genuine Security
- 128. Valerie Plame, USA, Former Covert CIA Operations Officer
- 129. Visaka Dharmadasa, Sri Lanka, Founder, Association of War Affected Women
- 130. Wei Zhang, USA, Folk Art Researcher and Philanthropist
- 131. Wendi Deetz, USA, Global Fund for Women
- 132. Winnie Wang, USA, Center for Global Nonkilling
- 133. Yayoi Tsuchida, Japan, General Secretary, Japan Council Against Atomic and Hydrogen Bombs
- 134. Yoonkyung Lee, Canada, Professor, University of Toronto
- 135. Youngju Ryu, USA, Professor, University of Michigan

(List in formation)

Note: Organizations/Affiliations Listed Only for Identification Purposes

## **South Korean Women's and Peace Organizations**

- 1. Women Making Peace (평화여성회)
- 2. Korea Women's Association United (한국여성단체연합/7개 지부, 30개 회원단체)
- 3. Korean Association of Women Theologians (한국여신학자협의회)
- 4. The Council of Churches in Korea, Women's Committee (한국기독교교회협의회 여성위원회)
- 5. The Association of Major Superiors of Women Religious in Korea (한국천주교여자수도회 장상연합회)
- 6. The Righteous People for Korean Unification (새로운 백년을 여는 통일의병)
- 7. The Gongju Women Human Rights Center (공주 여성인권)
- 8. The World Council of Churches (세계교회협의회)
- 9. The Christian Network for Peace and Unification (평화와통일을위한기독인연대)
- 10. beyondit (너머서)
- 11. Okedongmu Children in Korea (어린이 어깨동무)
- 12. Women History Forum (여성역사포럼)
- 13. Peace Mother (평화어머니회)
- 14. Kyunggi Women's Association United (경기여성연합)
- 15. Kyunggi Goyang-Paju Women Link (경기 고양파주 민우회)
- 16. Kyunggi Women's Network (경기여성네트워크)
- 17. The Korean Council for the Women Drafted for Military Sexual Slavery by Japan (한국정신대문제대책협의회)
- 18. Korea Women's Political Solidarity (여세연)
- 19. Korean Sharing Movement (우리민족서로돕기운동)
- 20. People's Solidarity for Participatory Democracy (참여연대)
- 21. Iftopia (문화세상 이프토피아)

- 22. Ewha Women's Alumni Meeting for Democracy (이화민주동우회)
- 23. Kyunggi Jinbo Women United (경기여성자주연대)
- 24. Kyunggi Council of Women (경기여성단체협의회)
- 25. Chungchung-namdo Education Center for Equality (충청남도 성평등교육문화센타)
- 26. 21st Century Seoul Women's Union (21세기 서울여성회)
- 27. Common Nourishing and Education (공동육아와 공동체 교육)
- 28. Ecumenical Youth Network (에큐메니칼 청년 네트워크)
- 29. Women Ministers Association of Presbyterian Churches Korea (대한예수교장로회 전국여교역자연합회)
- 30. Women Ministers' Association of Presbyterian Church in the Republic of Korea (한국기독교장로회여교역자협의회)
- 31. Korea Association Methodist Women in Ministry (기독교대한감리회 여교역자회)
- 32. Korea Methodist Women's Leadership Institute (감리교여성지도력개발원)
- 33. Korea Church Women United (한국교회여성연합회)
- 34. Duraebang (두레방)
- 35. Sunlit Sisters' Cente r(햇살사회복지회)
- 36. United for Women's Rights Against US Military Bases' Crime (기지촌여성인권연대)
- 37. United Voice for the Eradication of Prostitution: Hansori (성매매근절을위한 한소리회)

## Women Cross DMZ (www.womencrossdmz.org)

Women Cross DMZ is an organization led by women working globally for peace in Korea. In May 2015, on the 70th anniversary of the division of Korea, Women Cross DMZ led a historic women's peace walk across the De-Militarized Zone from North to South Korea to draw global attention to the urgent need to end the Korean War with a peace treaty, reunite divided families, and ensure women's leadership in peacebuilding. Representing 15 countries, our 30-member international delegation walked with 10,000 Korean women on both sides of the DMZ. Our mission is to: 1.) Promote women's leadership in the peacebuilding process in Korea; 2.) Raise awareness about the urgent need for peace in Korea; and 3.) Expand and deepen relationships with women leaders and organizations in South Korea, North Korea, and around the world.